

# Czasownik "to be"



## TO BE - BYĆ

(tylko on się odmienia w ten sposób)



1 I AM (JA JESTEM)

2 YOU ARE (TY JESTEŚ)

3 HE/SHE/IT IS (ON, ONA, ONO JEST)



1 WE ARE (MY JESTEŚMY)

2 YOU ARE (WY JESTEŚCIE)

3 THEY ARE (ONI SĄ)

## Wersja skrócona

1 I'M

2 YOU'RE

3 HE'S/SHE'S/IT'S

1 WE'RE

2 YOU'RE

3 THEY'RE



# Ćwiczenia

- 1** Wypełnij luki odpowiednią formą czasownika: TO BE
1. I \_\_\_\_\_ a student.
  2. She \_\_\_\_\_ very happy today. (bardzo szczęśliwy dziś)
  3. We \_\_\_\_\_ friends. (przyjaciele)
  4. He \_\_\_\_\_ from the United States. (z USA)
  5. They \_\_\_\_\_ at the park right now. (w parku teraz)
  6. It \_\_\_\_\_ raining outside. (pada na dworze)
  7. You \_\_\_\_\_ my best friend. (mój najlepszy przyjaciel)
  8. The books \_\_\_\_\_ on the table. (na stole)
  9. This \_\_\_\_\_ my favorite movie. (mój ulubiony film)
  10. I \_\_\_\_\_ excited about the trip! (podekscytowany z powodu wycieczki)

- 2** Przepisz zdania ze skróconą wersją czasownika "to be"
1. I am hungry (głodny). → \_\_\_\_\_
  2. She is a teacher (nauczyciel). → \_\_\_\_\_
  3. They are students. → \_\_\_\_\_
  4. You are very funny (bardzo zabawny). → \_\_\_\_\_
  5. He is at home (w domu). → \_\_\_\_\_
  6. We are ready to go (gotowi do wyjścia). → \_\_\_\_\_
  7. It is a sunny day (słoneczny dzień). → \_\_\_\_\_
  8. I am excited about the trip (podekscytowany z powodu wycieczki).  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
  9. They are from Spain (z Hiszpanii). → \_\_\_\_\_
  10. You are always on time (zawsze na czas). → \_\_\_\_\_



# Odpowiedzi

**1**

Wypełnij luki odpowiednią formą czasownika: TO BE

1. am
2. is
3. are
4. is
5. are
6. is
7. are
8. are
9. is
10. am

**2**

Przepisz zdania ze skróconą wersją czasownika "to be"

1. I am hungry. → I'm hungry.
2. She is a teacher. → She's a teacher.
3. They are students. → They're students.
4. You are very funny. → You're very funny.
5. He is at home. → He's at home.
6. We are ready. → We're ready.
7. It is sunny today. → It's sunny today.
8. I am excited about the trip. → I'm excited about the trip.
9. They are from Spain. → They're from Spain.
10. You are always on time. → You're always on time.



# Czasownik "to be" - przeczenie



## NIE BYĆ



1 I AM NOT (JA NIE JESTEM)

2 YOU ARE NOT (TY NIE JESTEŚ)

3 HE/SHE/IT IS NOT (ON, ONA, ONO NIE JEST)

1 WE ARE NOT (MY NIE JESTEŚMY)

2 YOU ARE NOT (WY NIE JESTEŚCIE)

3 THEY ARE NOT (ONI NIE SĄ)

## Wersja skrócona

1 I'M NOT  
(NIE JESTEM)

2 YOU'RE NOT/YOU AREN'T  
(NIE JESTEŚ)

3 HE'S/SHE'S/IT'S NOT LUB HE/SHE/IT  
ISN'T  
(ON/ONA/ONO NIE JEST)

1 WE'RE NOT LUB WE AREN'T  
(NIE JESTEŚMY)

2 YOU'RE NOT LUB YOU AREN'T  
(NIE JESTEŚCIE)

3 THEY'RE NOT LUB THEY AREN'T  
(NIE SĄ)



# Ćwiczenia

3

Wypełnij luki odpowiednią formą czasownika “być” w przeczeniu

1. I am a doctor. → \_\_\_\_\_
2. They are at home. → \_\_\_\_\_
3. She is my sister. → \_\_\_\_\_
4. We are tired. → \_\_\_\_\_
5. He is a good student. → \_\_\_\_\_
6. You are ready. → \_\_\_\_\_
7. It is sunny today. → \_\_\_\_\_
8. He is in the garden. → \_\_\_\_\_
9. We are friends. → \_\_\_\_\_
10. They are here. → \_\_\_\_\_

4

Przetłumacz podane zdania na język angielski w formie przeczącej.

1. I am a teacher. → \_\_\_\_\_
2. They are at school. → \_\_\_\_\_
3. She is from Poland. → \_\_\_\_\_
4. We are ready. → \_\_\_\_\_
5. He is a good singer. → \_\_\_\_\_
6. It is cold today. → \_\_\_\_\_
7. You are happy. → \_\_\_\_\_
8. The car is new. → \_\_\_\_\_
9. We are in the garden. → \_\_\_\_\_
10. They are students. → \_\_\_\_\_



# Odpowiedzi

3

I am a doctor.

→ I am not a doctor.

→ I'm not a doctor.

They are at home.

→ They are not at home.

→ They aren't at home.

She is my sister.

→ She is not my sister.

→ She isn't my sister.

We are tired.

→ We are not tired.

→ We aren't tired.

He is a good student.

→ He is not a good student.

→ He isn't a good student.

You are ready.

→ You are not ready.

→ You aren't ready.

It is sunny today.

→ It is not sunny today.

→ It isn't sunny today.

He is in the garden.

→ He is not in the garden.

→ He isn't in the garden.

We are friends.

→ We are not friends.

→ We aren't friends.

They are here.

→ They are not here.

→ They aren't here.

4

I am a teacher.

→ I am not a teacher.

→ I'm not a teacher.

They are at school.

→ They are not at school.

→ They aren't at school.

She is from Poland.

→ She is not from Poland.

→ She isn't from Poland.

We are ready.

→ We are not ready.

→ We aren't ready.

He is a good singer.

→ He is not a good singer.

→ He isn't a good singer.

It is cold today.

→ It is not cold today.

→ It isn't cold today.

You are happy.

→ You are not happy.

→ You aren't happy.

The car is new.

→ The car is not new.

→ The car isn't new.

We are in the garden.

→ We are not in the garden.

→ We aren't in the garden.

They are students.

→ They are not students.

→ They aren't students.

# Czasownik "to be" - pytania



## BYĆ?



1 AM I...?

2 ARE YOU...?

3 IS HE/SHE/IT....?

1 ARE WE...?

2 ARE YOU...?

3 ARE THEY....?

Nie ma wersji skróconej - na tym etapie ;)



# Ćwiczenia

5

Zamień zdania twierdzące na pytania:

1. He is at the park. → \_\_\_\_\_?
2. You are ready. → \_\_\_\_\_?
3. We are late. → \_\_\_\_\_?
4. She is happy. → \_\_\_\_\_?
5. They are in the classroom. → \_\_\_\_\_?
6. The book is on the table. → \_\_\_\_\_?
7. It is raining outside. → \_\_\_\_\_?
8. I am in the library. → \_\_\_\_\_?
9. She is a doctor. → \_\_\_\_\_?
10. They are tired. → \_\_\_\_\_?

6

Zmień zdania twierdzące na pytania.

1. I am tired. → \_\_\_\_\_
2. They are here. → \_\_\_\_\_
3. She is my friend. → \_\_\_\_\_
4. You are busy. → \_\_\_\_\_
5. We are on time. → \_\_\_\_\_
6. He is a student. → \_\_\_\_\_
7. It is cold today. → \_\_\_\_\_
8. They are at the office. → \_\_\_\_\_
9. You are happy. → \_\_\_\_\_
10. She is hungry. → \_\_\_\_\_



# Odpowiedzi

**5**

Zmień zdania twierdzące na pytania:

1. He is at the park. → Is he at the park?
2. You are ready. → Are you ready?
3. We are late. → Are we late?
4. She is happy. → Is she happy?
5. They are in the classroom. → Are they in the classroom?
6. The book is on the table. → Is the book on the table?
7. It is raining outside. → Is it raining outside?
8. I am in the library. → Am I in the library?
9. She is a doctor. → Is she a doctor?
10. They are tired. → Are they tired?

**6**

Zmień zdania twierdzące na pytania:

1. I am tired. → Am I tired?
2. They are here. → Are they here?
3. She is my friend. → Is she my friend?
4. You are busy. → Are you busy?
5. We are on time. → Are we on time?
6. He is a student. → Is he a student?
7. It is cold today. → Is it cold today?
8. They are at the office. → Are they at the office?.
9. You are happy. → Are you happy?
10. She is hungry. → Is she hungry?

